DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING					LEADS AND SIGNALS							WBF CONVENTION CARD			
OVERCALLS - General Style 8-18HCP, (4)5*CARD SUIT. Responses CUE=LR* NEW SUIT=F1 JUMP CUE=4*SUPP Mixed, JUMP RAISE=PRE.					SUIT SUIT 3rd/5th; 4th; Attitude; Rusinow; OTHERS 3rd/LOW N.T. 3rd/5th; 4th; Attitude; Rusinow; OTHERS OTHERS						JAPAN NCBO				
IN BAL POS 8-15, CUE=Michaels Responses CUE = F1, NEW SUIT=NF					OTHERS							Takanori Katayama Shuta Eguchi			
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE - General Style 10*HCP. Responses CUE=FG LEBENSOHL					Lead Ace			Leads Vs. Suit K(+), Ax	Vs. NT AK(+), Ax			NAME OF PLAYER SYSTEM SUMMARY : GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 5-CARD MAJOR, NATURAL, 2/1 FG			
IN BAL POS 8 [†] HCP.					King AK(+)), KQ(+), Kx AK(+)			AK(+), KQ(+), Kx QJ(+), AQJ(+)			1NT Opening: 11-13BAL (NV 1st-3rd), 14-16BAL (other) 1♣=2+♣ may have longer ♦		
Responses CUE=F1 SEE SPACE FOR "SPECIAL" DOUBLES ELSEWHERE IN THIS CARD						10 109(-		-), HJ10(+) J10(+), HJ10(+) -), H109(+) 109(+), H109(+)				(TRF RESP 1♣-1 ♦/1 ♥=4+ ♥/♠) 2 ♦/2 ♥/2 ♠ = 10-13 6+ NAT 3NT = m PRE			
2nd POS 15-18HCP.			Other Meanings INUSUAL by PH.		Hi-x Sx,		x, HH9(x) , HxSx(xx) x)S, xx(xx)S		9x(+) Sx(+) HxS, HxxS(+)				= semi-F TO M 2 OVER 1 = ALWAYS FG.		
4th POS 12-15HCP.	CP. SYSTEM ON				SIGNALS WHEN FOLLOWING OR				DISCARDING			IAPE	OPENING ALL STRONG SPECIAL RESPONSES HANDS HANDS SEQUENCES		
JUMP OVERCALL OTHERS IN BAL POS	WEAK	INTERM	STRO	NG 2 SUITER	USE 1 = ODD NO. OF CARDS, 2 = EVEN NO. OF CARDS D=DISCOURAGING, E=ENCOURAGING, S=SUIT PREFERENCE BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED					RENC			AL OPE IINGS 1.	NINGS AND RESPONSES THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE DESCRIPTION 2+♣ may have longer ◆	
	Responses NEW SUIT/CUE=F1.				-	CARDS On partner's	S lead	HIGH D1S	LOW E2S	ODD		EVEN	OP.2	1 ♦ 1NT	4+• 11-13BAL (NV 1st-3rd), 14-16BAL (other)
Responses DIRECT CUE-BID	Responses JUMP=weak DIRECT CUE-BID STYLE MICHAELS				SUIT	On declarer Discarding On partner's		1 D D1S	2 E E2S					♦/♥/ ♠	Game bid may be weak (in 11-13 open) 10-13 6+ NAT m PRE
Responses 2NT=INQ, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=M INV ⁺ VS. STRONG NT Responses				N. H.	On declarer Discarding		1 D	2 E				OP.6 OP.7	JINI	IIIFKE	
2NT=ms. X=PEN (m	=Both M(5+,4+), 2 → =M 1suiter, 2M=M&m 2 → -2 → = Longer M Ask =ms. X=PEN (m 1suiter by PH) 2 → -2 √ 2 △ /3 √ /3 → =P/C			SIGNALS IN TRUMP SUIT OTHER SIGNALS Present Count							SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE CB.1 TRF RESP over OPPT'S T/O DBL(after 1 */1M)				
VS. WEAK NT SAME AS STR NT. VS. PREEMPTS T/O X THRU 4 ▼ ((4 ♣) - X /4NT= Cards/2suiter)				SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES NEG DBL THRU 4 **							CB.2 LEAPING MICHAELS OVER WEAK 2M or MULTI 2 ◆. CB.3 DEFENSIVE BIDS vs MICHAELS / UNUSUAL NT. CB.4 1 ★/1 ◆-(1NT)-2 ★/2NT=Ms/ms				
DBL vs WEAK2=T/O->LEBENSOHL 2NT. 4.4/• vs WEAK 2M=5 ⁺ .4/•+50M.					RESP DBL THRU 4 (ALSO APPLIED AFTER PARTNER'S O/C or T/O DBL).							CB.5 1M-(1NT)-2*/2NT=5*OM&2*M/ms CB.6			
VS. ARTIFICIAL 1♣ or 2♣ OPENINGS VS 1♣: X/1 ♦ /1 ♥ /1 ♦ /1 NT = ♣ / ♦ / ♥ / ♦ / weak 1 suiter 2. • /2 ♦ /2 ♥ /2 ♦ /2 NT = ♠ / ♦ ♠ / ♦ ♠ / ♦ ♠ or extern NAT weak					MAX DBL THRU 3 •. SUPP DBL/REDBL THRU 2 •.							IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE 1NT-(X)-XX=FORCE TO 2. Shows any 1suiter. DONT Escape Game bid may be weak (after 11-13 1NT open)			
2 \$\/2 \rightarrow \/2 \righta					Lead directing DBL, Lightner DBL, Roman DOPI, DEPO ROPI							G	ame blu	may so wear (alter 11-13 first open)	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE 1 *-(X)-1R/1 */1NT/2 */2X/2NT/3 *=TRF/5* */to play/NAT NF/Fit Jump/LR*/weak 1 *-(X)-2 */2 */2M/2NT/3 *= *INV*/ NAT NF/ Fit Jump/ LR*/ weak					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES										
1M-(X)-2♣/2 ♦/2W/2NT/3 ♦ = ♣/NV / NAT NP/ Fit Jump/ ER / weak 1M-(X)-1NT/2♣/ 2 ♦/ 2M-1/ 2M/ 2NT/ 3M/ 3NT =♣/ ♦/ ▼/ good raise/ bad raise/ LR+/ PRE/ good PRE											PSYCH	PSYCHICS : OPENINGS Rare OTHER Rare			
IMPORTANT : Use symbols ♠, ♥, ♠, ♣ when needed													IMPORTANT: All text must be typewritten or block letters		

Opening	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER
pass							
14	✓ /	2	4♥	may have longer ◆	2.♦/2NT/3.♣=5 ⁺ .♣ INV/both m INV/.♣ weak	4th Suit=ART FG, 2way CB, 2way xyz, 2way G/T 1 *-1R;1R+1/1NT= 14-16BAL(NV 1st-3rd), 11-13BAL (other)/17-19BAL 1 *-1R;2 */2 */2NT/3 */3 */4 *= 6 * */rev / *FG/*INV/ supp short */RKCB 1 *-1 *;1 */2 */2 */3 */3 *=NAT UNBAL/*4 min/*STR/*4INV/*4 short */*4 */3 */3 *=rev/*4 min/*4 short */*4 */A	Good-Bad 2NT CUE=LIMIT RAISE [†] . JUMP RAISE=PRE.
1♦		4	4♥	11-22HCP	1 ▼ /1 ♠ /1NT/2NT/3M/3NT=4 ⁺ ▼ /4 ⁺ ♠ /6-10/11-12/SPL/13-15	4th Suit=ART FG, 2way CB, 2way xyz, 2way G/T	1 • - 3 • by PH = LR
				5+♦ or 4441	2♣/2♦/2♥/2♠/3♣/3♦=♣FG/♦min/4 ⁺ ♦FG/5 ⁺ ♦INV/♣ INV/♦ weak		FIT JUMP. Good-Bad 2NT
1♥ 1♠		5(4)	4♥	11-22HCP,5 ⁺ ▼/♠,NAT. May be 4M in 3rd/4th SEAT.	1NT=semi-F 1M-2M+1/+2/+3/+4=4 ⁺ M FG/ INV ⁺ 3M/Mixed 4+M/INV 4+M 1M-2M+5/+6=PRE 4 ⁺ M/10-12 any SPL 1M-2M+7/+8/+9=7-9♣SPL/7-9◆SPL/7-9OM SPL	4th Suit=ART FG. 2wayCB. 2way G/T 1M-2M+1;+2/+3/+4/+5=any min/15+BAL/15+♣ short/15+♦ short +6/+7/+8/+9/+10=15+OM short/5 ⁺ ♣/5 ⁺ ♦/5 ⁺ OM/weak 1M-2M+2;+3/+4/+5/3NT=FG/INV/min/14-16BAL 1▼-2NT;3♣/4♣/4♦=♣short/♦short/♠short 1♣-3♣;4X=X short	Drury fit CUE=LIMIT RAISE ⁺ JUMP RAISE=PRE FIT JUMP, Good-Bad 2NT 1M-2NT/3*/3M by PH =* Fit jump/* INV/ mixed raise
1NT		-		14-16BAL (other) may have 5cards M	2♣/2R/2♠/2NT=STAY/ TRF/ size ask or ♣/ m ask or ◆ 3♣/3♦=5M ask/ m STAY 3♥/3♠=4144 or 40(54)/ 1444 or 04(54) 3NT/4♣/4R/4♠=to play/ 5⁺♥&5⁺♠ /TRF /to play Game bid may be weak (in 11-13 open)	1NT-2*;2X-2*/2NT/3m=5* INV/ INV/ NAT 1NT-2*;2*-2*/3*/3*=*5*4INV+/5**&5* INV/4*5*FG 1NT-2*;2M-3M/3OM/4*/4*= INV/ S/T w/ short /BAL S/T /RKCB 1NT-2*;2*-2*/2NT/3*/3*/3*/3*=5*INV/*/*/6*** mild S/T/6**INV 1NT-2*;2*-2NT/3*/3*/3*/3*=*/*/5*5*S/T/6** mild S/T/6**INV	TEXAS TRF THUR 3.4 LEBENSOHL vs NAT NEG X OVER 3 of a Suit 1NT-(X)-XX->2.4. DONT escape DBL by Opener=T/O
2*	1	0	-	ART STR (1) 9 ⁺ Tricks (2) 22 ⁺ HCP	2 ◆ / 2M/ 2NT=Waiting/ NAT/ both m kokish relay	2*-2*; 2♥-2*; 2NT/3*/3*/3*=24-25BAL/6**/*+*/*+*	Pass=Positive, X=Negative SUIT=GOOD 5 ⁺ CARD.
2•	1	6	-	9-12HCP 6 ⁺ ◆	2NT = Ogust 4* = S/T	2 ♦ -2NT; 3 ♣ / 3 ♦ / 3 ♥ / 3 ♠ = min bad ♦ / min good ♦ / max bad ♦ / max good ♦	
2M	1	6	-	9-12HCP 6 ⁺ M	2NT = Ogust 4. = S/T	2M-2NT; 3♣/ 3♦/ 3♥/ 3♠ = min bad M/ min good M/ max bad M/ max good M	
2NT		-	-	(19)20-21 BAL.	3♣/3R/3♠/3NT=STAY/ TRF/ m STAY/ to play 4♣/4R=5+♥&5+♠/ TRF	2NT-3♣; 3♦-3M=Smolen 2NT-3♠; 3♥-3♠; 3NT(Relay)-4m=m5 ⁺ S/T	
3♣		6	-	NAT PRE	4 ♦ = ♣ S/T	SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (includin	g all slam-interest bids)
3♦		6		NAT PRE	4 . = ♦ S/T	GERBER. RKC(1430). EXCLUSION RKC(3014)	
3♥		6		NAT PRE	4 . =♥S/T	SPLINTER RAISE. SELF SPLINTER	
3♠		6	-	NAT PRE	4♣=♠S/T	Roman-DOPI (below 5 of the agreed suit). DEPO (above). ROPI.	
3NT	>	-		♣ or ♦ PRE	4♣/4♦/5♣/6♣/7♣=P/C. 4NT=RKCB	GRAND SLAM FORCE (1step=A/K,2step=Q/Extra,trump=No).	
4x		7		NAT PRE, very Light		PASS and PULL SHOWS STR OFFENSIVE HAND.	
4NT	1	-	-	ACOL Ace ASK.	5♣/•/•/A/5NT/6♣=0/•/•/A/2/♣ Ace.	CTRL SHOWING CUE at 3/4 level shows 1st/2nd Rd CTRL.	
OTHERS							