

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			
OVERCALLS-General Style At least 5 Cards, 8-18 HCP			
Responses MAJ=F1 All Raise=PRE			
MIN=F1 All CUE=Raise or Strong			
1NT/2NT=8-10/11-12 HCP			
IN BAL POS May be 4 Cards, up to 15 HCP			
Responses CUE=Open Hand or Limit Raise			
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE-General Style At least Opening Values			
Responses CUE=F1			
IN BAL POS 8+ HCP is usual minimum			
Responses CUE=F1			
1NT OVERCALL		Responses	Other Meanings
2nd pos 15-18	Same as 1NT Open		
4th pos 12-15		Same as 1NT Open	
JUMP OVERCALL		WEAK	INTERM STRONG 2 SUITER
OTHERS			
Responses 2NT=Ogust New Suit=F1			
UNUSUAL NT 2 Lower Unbids			
Responses			
DIRECT CU-BID		STYLE	MICHAELS
Responses 2NT=MIN ASK			
VS NT		Responses	
CAPPELLETTI			
VS PREEMPTS		T/O X thru 4S	
		LEBENSÖHL	
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1C or 2C OPENINGS			
over 1C		1D,1H,1S 5+,NAT	
	1NT	=D+S, 5-5 sl	2H =H+S, 5-5 suit
	2C	=C+D, 5-5 sl	2S =S+C, 5-5 suit
	2D	=D+H, 5-5 sl	2NT =C+H, 5-5 suit
OVER OPPONENTS TAKE-OUT DOUBLE			
XX=10+HCP, No Fit			
2NT(MAJ)=4 Cards Support, 10+ HCP			
2NT(MIN)=To Play			

LEADS AND SIGNALS						
OPENING LEADS	SUIT	3rd/5th		4th	Attitudes;	Rusinow;
		OTHERS		Top of Sequence Honor		
	N T	3rd/5th		4th	Attitudes;	Rusinow;
		OTHERS		Top of Sequence Honor		
SUBSEQUENT LEADS			NATURAL			

Circle opening leads vs no-trumps					
Underline leads against suit contracts if different					
AK	QK	QJ	J10	10x	SAME LEADS IF OUR SIDE SHOWED SUIT <div>YES NO</div>
AKx	QKx	QJx	J10x	109	
AKJx	QKJx	QJ109	J1098	109x	
AKJ10x	QKJx	QK10x	K109	98x	
AKJx	KJ10x	QK109x	K1098	xx	
AJx	Kx	Qx	Jx	10xx	
KJxx	Kxx	Qxx	Jxx	10xx	
Kxxxx	Kxx	Q109x	Jxx	10xx	
				xxx	
				xxx	

SIGNAL WHEN FOLLOWING SUIT OR DISCARDING					
USE 1=ODD NO. OF CARDS, 2=EVEN NO. OF CARDS					
D=DISCOURAGING, E=ENCOURAGING, S=SUIT PREFERENCE					
BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED					
CARDS		HIGH	LOW	ODD	EVEN
SUIT	On Partner's lead	E2	D1		
	On declealer's lead	E2	D1		
	Discarding	E2	D1		
	On Partner's lead	E2	D1		
NT	On declealer's lead	E2	D1		
	Discarding	E2	D1		
	SIGNALS IN TRUMP SUIT		OTHER SIGNALS		
Suit Preference Signal					
Trump Echo					
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES					
NEGATIVE thru 4D			Lead Showing X		
MAX X thru 3H					
RESPONSIVE X					

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER	
PASS							
1C		3	4D	12-22 HCP	1C-1D=Denies 4+ Cards MAJ unless FG	1C/D-1H/S; 1NT-2D/C=ART, MAJ ASK, 10+ HCP	vs OPP's O/C 2NT=INV to Play
1D					1C/D-1NT=6-10 HCP -2NT=11-12 HCP -3NT=13-15 HCP	After Single Raise; New Suit=Stopper Showing	3C/D=Limit
					1C/D-1H/S=May Have 5+ Cards D	STRUCTURED REVERSE	vs OPP's X 2NT=INV to Play
					1C/D-2H/S=6 Cards H/S, 2-5 HCP	4th suit=ART, GF	3C/D=PRE
					INVERTED MIN RAISE 1C-2C, 1D-2D=GF	1C/D-1H/S;	vs OPP's O/C INV MIN=OFF
					1C-2D, 1D-3C=Limit	2NT-3H=5+ Cards H or (5 Cards H and 4 Cards S)	vs OPP's X INV MIN=ON
						2NT-3S=4 Cards H and 4 Cards S	
1H		5	4D	12-22 HCP	1NT=F1, 6-11 HCP, 2/1=FG SPLINTER	1H-1S; 1NT-2C/D=ART, ASK for S, 10+ HCP	DRURY FIT
1S					2H/S=3Cards Support, 8-9HCP	4th suit=ART, GF	vs OPP's X 2NT=4+ Cards, 10+ HCP
					2NT=4 Cards Support, 15+ HCP		(TRUSCOTT 2NT)
					3H/S=4 Cards Suprot,LIMIT		
					3NT=4 Cards Support, 12-14 HCP		
1NT				15-17 HCP, BAL	2C=STAYMAN, doesn't imply 4 cards MAJ	1NT-2C; 2D-2H=4 Cards H, 5Cards S	vs OPP's O/C SYSTEM OFF
					2NT=Transfer to 3C	1NT-2C; 2D-2S=4 Cards S, 5 Cards H	vs OPP's X SYSTEM OFF
					2S=MIN STAYMAN	1NT-2NT; 3C-3D/H/S=Singleton, 4-4-4-1 Distribution	LEBENSOHL
					3C/D=INV to 3NT, 6+ Cards, 7-8 HCP	1NT-2NT; 3C-3D=Sign off	
					JACOBY Transfer, TEXAS Transfer, SMOLLEN Transfer		
					4C=GERBER		
2C				ART, STRONG	2D=4+ HCP, FG	2C-2D/H; 2NT/3NT=22-24/25-26 HCP, BAL	
					2H=0-3 HCP without A nor K	2C-2D; 3H/3S=Solid H/S	
					2S=6+ S Cards , 8+ HCP with AK or AQ		
					2NT=6+ H Cards , 8+ HCP with AK or AQ		
					3C/D=6+ Cards, 8+ HCP with AK or AQ		
					3NT=9-10 HCP, 4333		
2D				FLANNERY	2NT=ASK Distribution		
2H		6		Weak, 6-10 HCP	2NT=OGUST		
2S		6		Weak, 6-10 HCP	2NT=OGUST		
2NT				20-22 HCP	STAYMAN		
					JACOBY Transfer SMOLLEN Transfer		
					TEXAS Transfer GERBER		
3C		7		Normal PRE		SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTION(including all slam-interest bids)	
3D		7		Normal PRE		RKCB 5C=1,4 5D=0,3 5H=2 without key Q 5S=2 with key Q	
3H		7		Normal PRE		KING ASKING(5NT)=LOCATION	
3S		7		Normal PRE		Kick Back 4D=C Agree RKC(4H=1,4 4S=0,3 4NT=2 without key Q 5C=2 with key Q)	
3NT				Gambling		Kick Back 4H=D Agree RKC(4S=1,4 4NT=0,3 5C=2 without key Q 5D=2 with key Q)	
4H		7		Normal PRE		Roman GERBER 4D=1,4 4H=0,3 4S=2	
4S		7		Normal PRE		DOPI	