DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						W/DE 0	
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	OPENING LEADS STYLE				── WBF Convention Card 2.16		
Standard	Lead		In Partner's Suit					
	Suit	1st, 3rd, 5th		1st, 3rd, 5th		Category:		
	NT	1st, 3rd, 5th		1st, 3rd, 5th		Country:	Netherlands	
		1st, 3rd, 5th		1st, 3rd, 5th		Event:	FINALE MK (7 december)	
	Other: vs	Other: vs NT : J can be from AJ10(x)(x)(x), K		J10(x)(x)(x) or J10(x)(x)(x)		Players:	Jan van Cleeff & Jean-Paul Vis	
						SYSTEM SUMMARY		
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
15+-18+HCP				Vs. NT	Vs. NT		5-crd Major	
4th: vs m :10-14HCP		, , , ,		same				
vs M: 11+-15-HCP				same				
(1x) - p - (1Y) - 1NT = natural		QJ, QJx(+)		same				
				(A/K)J10x(+), J10, J10x(+)			1NT Openings: 15-17 HCP	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		HJ10x(+), 109		same	same		2 OVER 1 Responses GF	
1-Suit: WEAK, 5-card possible	9	H109x(+), 9x		same		SPECIAL BI	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
2-Suit: GHESTEM: (1♦)-3♦: ♠+♥	Hi-x	Sx,xxSxx,xxxxS same		same		1 . : 2+ crd,	1♣ : 2+ crd, forcing	
		HxSx, HxxxS, HxxxSx,xxSxx		same		2 ♣ : a) weak	2♣ : a) weak with ◊	
Reopen:	SIGNALS	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				b) strong with M		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer'	's Lead Discarding		c) 22-23	c) 22-23 NT	
GHESTEM	Suit:1st	Hi=DISCRG	Hi/lo=O		Hi=DISCRG	2♦ : a) weak	with ♥ or ♠	
	2nd	Hi/lo=O	S/P	S/P S/P		b) strong with m		
	3rd	S/P		c) 24-25 NT				
	NT: 1st	Hi=DISCRG Hi/lo=O			Hi=DISCRG	2♥ : weak with both majors		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	Hi/lo=O	S/P		S/P	2 . : 5 crd .	& 4+crd m, weak	
2♣:♥+♠,4+/4+	3rd	S/P						
2¢:either M;then 2M=P/C;3m=NF;2NT=R	Signals (in	Signals (including Trumps): S/P						
2♥:♥+m;then 2♣/3m=NF, 2NT asks m								
2 ≜ : ≜ +m;then 3♥/3m=NF, 2NT asks m								
2NT= any 2-suiter	DOUBLES	DOUBLES				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	Opening V	Opening Values						
T/O doubles						İ		
vs m : 4m = both majors, 4om = 5m + 5M						IMPORTAN'	T NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
vs M : 4M = both minors, 4m = 5oM + 5m								
	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	support X thru 2♥							
						Psychics:	Psychics:	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE								
weak jump shift								
1M - (x) - 2NT : limit+, 4crd support								
						1		