DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS .	AND SI	GNALS		WBF Convention Card		
				ID GLGA				
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, 1/2 Level, Reopening)		OPENING LE	ADS AF					
Style: 1-level may be light or 4-card suit; 2-level = good suit or HCP	Lead In Partners' suit					Category: Blue		
Responses: new suit=F1; CUE=limit raise+;	Suit 4th		4th but Sxx if raised 4th; Sxx; Sx		NBO (Country): Canada Event: 8th NEC Bridge Festival (Yokohama City - 2003)			
jump raise=PRE; jump in other suit=shortness+fit Reopening: with shape or values	NT	4th; Sxx; Sx	r ouit	4th; SXX	(; 5)	Players: Judith GARTAGANIS Nicholas GARTAGANIS		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses, Reopening)	Subseq 4th or top card with poor suit Other:		l		Players: Juditi GARTAGANIS Nicholas GARTAGANIS			
	Other:							
2 nd position: 15-18 HCP				r		SYSTEM SUMMARY		
Responses: System On (not over DBL); LEB-SLOW	L E A D S				2.775	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:		
Runouts over 1NT-(DBL)	Lead vs. Suit vs. NT			4141404		Strong 1 • 16+ HCP		
4th position: 11-16 HCP; 2NT=19-20 HCP	Ace	AKx(x); Ax(+) @ 5 level			+) asks UB or CT	5-card Majors (v may be 4); 1NT resp: F1 (6-13)/1M		
Responses: Same as above	King		; KQx(+); AKx(+) @ 5 level+		AKJ(+)	Variable NT by position		
	Queen	QJ; QJx(+)		QJx(+); KQx(+); AQJ(x)		Weak 2 V, 2 A openings		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)	Jack	J10; J10x(+)		J10; J10	· /	1 ♦ (11-16 HCP) may be void in ♦s		
Style: over 1-level, PRE	10	10x; 109(+); KJ10(+); A			9(+); KJ10(+); AJ10(+)	Limit raises over 1M		
	9	9x; K109(+); Q109(+); A109(+)			9(+); Q109(+); A109(+)			
Responses: new suit F1; 2NT ASKS rate your hand	Hi-x	Sx	- ()	Sx; Sxx				
Unusual notrump: 4th Live 1NT=4-4(+) unbid suits; 4-9 HCP;	Lo-x xxS; HxS; HxxS(+); xxxS(+) HxS; HxxS(+); xxxS(+)					1NT opening: 11-13 HCP 1st/2nd; 14-16 HCP 3rd/4th		
2NT in direct=5-5 lower suits, HCP as per vulnerability	5(+) suit known, Middle=ENCRG; Hi & Low=Suit Preference					2 over 1 Response: FG except if same suit rebid by responder		
Reopening: jump=12-16 HCP, 6+suit		SIGNALS IN O				SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
	ST	Partner's Lead		er's Lead	U	Openings:		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)	Suit:1 ST	Hi=DISCG	Hi=	ODD	ODD=ENCRG	1. STR ART 16+ HCP		
Style: (1m)-2m=5-5(+) \checkmark + \bigstar , HCP as per vulnerability	2 ND	Hi=ODD			LOW=ENCRG	1 ♦ 11-16 HCP; may be void in ♦s		
(1M)-2M=OM+m, 5-5(+), HCP as per vulnerability	3 RD					2 * 11-16 HCP; 6+ * (quality) or 5 * + 4M		
UNCUE between 2 bidders; Jump Cue ASKS bid 3NT with stopper	NT: 1 ST	Hi=DISCG	Hi=	ODD	ODD=ENCRG	2 ◆ 11-16 HCP; 4-5, 5-4, 5-5 (+) m		
Responses: 2NT asks which m after (1M)-2M	2^{ND}	Hi=ODD			LOW=ENCRG	3NT any SOL		
Reopening:	3 RD					Other Bids:		
	Attitude: Hi=DISCG; Count: Hi=ODD; U/D Remainder Count					Fit-showing SPL/1M & in COMP, Jump Raise = PRE		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	First Discard: ODD=ENCRG; EVEN=Suit Preference					(1m/M) - 2NT = 2 lower unbid suits		
Strong & Weak: $2 = 4(+) + 4(+) m; 2 = 4(+) + 4(+) / 4/$	Vs NT: Declarer's Lead Hi=DISCG for opening lead				lead	SUPP DBL & RDBL thru 2♠		
direct DBL=strength+; 2NT=♣ or ♦ with opening hand		D	OUBLE	S		LEB-SLOW (also after 1NT in COMP)		
Reopening: Same								
Passed Hand: Same	TA	KEOUT DOUBLES	(Style,]	Response	es, Reopening)	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)		y be light with classic				We have forced to game or we have more HCP than OPPT		
DBL=T/O thru 4♥		• •				After 1. and a positive response		
LEB-SLOW over weak 2s (both positions)	Response	es: Cuebid response FO	3					
2NT over weak 2=15-18 HCP	Reopening:							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DO NOT FIT ELSEWHERE		
vs strong 1 \therefore DBL= \Rightarrow + \Rightarrow or \diamond + \forall 4-4(+) weak; 1 \diamond = \Rightarrow + \diamond	Support I	OBL and RDBL thru 2	٨			4th Suit = ART FG by unPH		
or $\bigstar + \checkmark 4-4(+)$ weak; 1NT= $\bigstar + \checkmark$ or $\bigstar + \blacklozenge 4-4(+)$ weak		L thru 3♠; RESP DBL		٨		1 ♦ -2M = WJS (3-7 HCP)		
vs strong (1 \Rightarrow)-P-(1 \Rightarrow): DBL= \Rightarrow + \Rightarrow or \Rightarrow + \Rightarrow 4-4(+) weak		NT-(2m/M)-DBL = T/				$1 \bullet -(1M) - 2 \bullet = (9 + HCP)$ with $5 + \bullet$		
$1 \checkmark = \clubsuit + \blacklozenge$ or $\bigstar + \checkmark 4 - 4(+)$ weak; $1NT = \clubsuit + \checkmark$ or $\bigstar + \blacklozenge 4 - 4(+)$ weak						$1 \blacklozenge -(1 \lor) - DBL = NEG$, both m		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	Against NT if both partners bid, DBL=lead your own suit					Psychics: Occasional – e.g. 1NT overcall after partner passes		
1M-(DBL)-2M=weak raise; 1NT=CONST raise	Against 1NT-3NT, DBL=lead V					reaction of the second se		
$1 \neq /M-(DBL)-2NT=10+$ HCP with 4+fit	r Sumst 1		•					
$1 \leftarrow (DBL) - 2 \lor , 2 \bigstar , 3 \bigstar = Weak$						1		
$1 \lor -(DBL) - 2 \lor , 2 \And , 3 \And , 3 \lor - Weak$ $1 \lor -(DBL) - 2 \bigstar , 3 \And , 3 \lor - SPL; 3 \bigstar , 4 \And , 4 \And - Void$	{├							
	{├							
1♠-(DBL)- 3♣,3♦,3♥=SPL; 4♣,4♦,4♥=Void	الــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ					JI		

Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg. DBL	Description	Response		Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1*	ART	0	N/A	17+HCP BAL	1 ◆ =0-7 HCP; 1M=8+HCP 2m=8+HCP, 5+m; 2NT=16		over positive response new suits ask about controls & fit; 1NT asks controls	
				16+HCP any distribution	3NT=14-15 HCP; 2M/3m= singleton	8+HCP 4-4-4-1 bid below	over 1♦ response new suit NF, jump =F1	
1 •	0	3♠	11-16 HCP; may be void 2m=9+HCP F1, 3 ◆=PRE, 1NT= 6-9 HCP, 2M=NAT in ◆s 3-7 HCP; 2NT=10-12HCP; 3NT=13-15HCP		1 ◆ (1st/2nd position)-1M-1NT= 14-16 HCP; 1 ◆ -1M-2♣=5+♣; 4SF			
					$1 \leftarrow -(1M) - 2 \leftarrow = 9 + HCP; 1 \leftarrow -(1 \lor) - DBL = NEG$, both m		1 ◆ -1M-2M=4 trumps;	
1 🗸		4	3♠	11-15 HCP; may be light if shapely	1NT=F1; 2NT=GF with 4+♥; 2/1=F1; 2♠,3m=SPL		1♥-2♥- S/S G/T & L/S GT; 4SF	2♣=9+HCP; 2♥ rebid shows MIN
1 🛦		5	3♥	11-15 HCP; may be light if shapely	1NT=F1; 2NT=GF with 4+♠; 2/1=F1; 3m,3♥=SPL		1 ▲ -2 ▲ - S/S G/T & L/S GT; 4SF	2♣=9+HCP; 2♠ rebid shows MIN
1NT			3♠	11-13 HCP (1/2 pos); 5M possible	2♣=STAY; 2♦=GF STAY; 2M=5+M; 3m, 3M= 1NT-2NT=choose m		1NT-2M-3M=4+MAX	
			3♠	14-16 HCP (3/4 pos); 5M possible	STAY; JTB to M; 2♠=mSTAY; 2NT=transfer to 3♣ (to play in 3♣ or 3♦); 3m=INV 6+m		INT-JTB-jump=MAX+fit; 1NT-2♣-2♦-3M=4M+5OM	
2*		5	3♠	11-16 HCP; 6+& (quality) or 5& + 4M	2 \diamond asks; 2M=NAT+F1; 2NT=9-11 HCP+fit; 3 \diamond =WK raise; 3M=NAT+GF; 2 \diamond -(\rightarrow 3 \diamond)-DBL=NEG		2♣-2♦-2M,3♦/M=NAT, 3♣=MIN, 2NT=MAX	
2•		4		11-16 HCP; 4-5, 5-4, 5-5 (+) m	2M=F1; 2NT asks for description; $3 + 3 = 10$ play; $4 + 3$, $4 = PRE$		2 ◆ -2M-2NT (11-13 HCP 1M-5-4 or 1M-4- 5), 3NT same with 14-16 HCP; 3 * =5- 5+ms; 2 ◆ -2NT-3 * 11-13 HCP 5-4ms), 3M (14-16 HCP; 3M-1-5-4)	
2♥		6		5-10 HCP, may be 5 in 3rd	new suit F1; 2NT asks to rate hand		2♥-2NT-3m=MIN, 3♥=2 of top 3 Honours, 3♠/NT=MAX	
2		6		5-10 HCP, may be 5 in 3rd	new suit F1; 2NT asks to rate hand		2♠-2NT-3m=MIN, 3♥/NT=MAX; 3♠=2 of top 3 Honours	
2NT				20-21 BAL; 5M possible	3♣=STAY; JTB; 3♠=mSTAY		2NT-JTB-3M=3+suit, jump with MAX	
3*		7		5-10 HCP; may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1		raise new suit with xxx or Hx	
3♦		7		5-10 HCP; may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1		raise new suit with xxx or Hx	
3 🗸		7		5-10 HCP; may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1		new suit ASKS key cards if suit control	
3♠		7		5-10 HCP; may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1		new suit ASKS key cards if suit control	
3NT	ART			9-10 HCP with SOL m (7+) or M (7)	4♣=pass or correct; 4♦ ASKS for distribution; 4NT ASKS for length		3NT-4 ◆ -4M=1M, 4NT=7-2-2-2, 5m=1om	
4*		8		5-10 HCP; may be 7 in 3rd	4♦ NAT F1; 4M=NAT to play			
4 🔶		8		5-10 HCP; may be 7 in 3rd	4M/5♣=NAT to play			
4 🗸		7		Usually true PRE in 1st/2nd	New suit NAT and to play; 5♥ ASKS trumps			
4♠		7		Usually true PRE in 1st/2nd	New suit NAT and to play; 5♠ ASKS trumps			
4NT	ART			Ace-asking			HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5*		8		5-10 HCP; may be 7 in 3rd		Roman Keycard Blackwood		
5 🔶		8		5-10 HCP; may be 7 in 3rd		- $5 = 0/3; 5 = 1/4, 5 = 2$ (n		
5 🗸		8		5-15 HCP	bid 6♥ with A or K of ♥		- DBL=0/3 keycards, PASS=1/4 keycards, next	step=2 keycards (no Q
5♠		8		5-15 HCP	bid 6♠ with A or K of ♠		DBL=0,2,4 keycards, PASS=1,3,5 keycards)	
5NT						- If response to 41v1 says no	thing about Q of trumps, next step asks (if not t	rumps)