



DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
1-level: aggressive (6+HCP), new suit=F1		Lead		in Partner's Suit	
Cue-bid=F1, 9+ HCP with support		Suit		4th	
Jump raise=PRE; Jump in other suit=shortness with fit		NT		4th or top card with bad suit	
		Subseq		4th or top card with bad suit	
		Other:		Against NT we lead high with xxx in partner's suit	
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)				Against Suit we lead low with xxx if not supported	
15-18 HCP; system on (not over intervening DBL)				A from AKx, except: lead K in partner's suit, or if lead SING next,	
Reopen 1NT=11-14 HCP (except VUL vs NVUL then 13-16 HCP)				or at 5-level: K asks U/D count, A asks U/D attitude	
Reopen 2NT=19-20 HCP; respond as if 2NT opened		LEADS		5-card Majors: 1NT resp over 1M is F1 (5-13)	
SYSTEM ON for all 1NT and 2NT overcalls and balances		Lead		Vs. Suit	
4th Live 1NT=4-4 (+) in unbid suits (4-9 HCP)		Ace		AKx(+); Ax(+)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		King		KQx(+); AK; KQJx(+)	
1-Suit: PRE		Queen		QJ; QJx(+); KQ10(+)	
2-Suit: 2NT in direct=2 lower suits, 5-5 (+) any HCP (depends on VUL)		Jack		AJ10x(+); KJ10x(+); J10; J10x(+)	
		10		10x; 109x(+)	
Reopen: Natural; 12-16 HCP, 6+ suit; 2NT=19-20 HCP		9		9x; 98x(+)	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Hi-x		Sx	
(1m)-2m=5-5 (+) H+S, any HCP (based on vulnerability)		Lo-x		xxS; HxS; HxxS(+); xxxS(+)	
1M-2M=other major + minor, 5-5 (+), 2NT by RESP asks which minor		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
UNCUE between 2 bidders (i.e., NAT)		Partners Lead		Declarer's Lead	
JUMP CUE asks partner to bid NT with stopper		Suit:1st		Hi=DISCG	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)		2nd		Hi=ODD	
2C=4-4 (+) m; 2D=4-4 (+) M		3rd		Hi=S/P for Hi suit	
direct DBL shows strength or very good suit and entry		NT: 1st		as above	
		2nd			
		3rd			
		Signals (including Trumps):		Remainder Count: Hi=ODD remaining	
				If Pard known to hold 5+: vs NT, Lo=ENCRG	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)				vs suit, middle=ENCRG, Hi/Lo=S/P	
LEB: slow (both positions)		DOUBLES		LEB after DBL of WK 2-bid both in direct and balancing seats	
DBL=T/O thru 4D		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)		CRASH vs STR ART club systems (e.g., not v Polish)	
2NT over weak 2-bid =15-18 HCP; same responses as over 1NT opening		May be light with classic shape		DEFENSE vs FLANNERY: DBL=BAL 15-18, now System ON inc LEB	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		Cue-bid response forces to game		2H=takeout of H, 2S=NAT, 2NT=minors	
CRASH, over strong (1C) opening and over (1C)-P-(1D)		RESP DBL thru 4D: After a DBL of 1M, usually less than 4 cards in OM		DEFENSE vs MULTI: DBL=BAL 15-18, now System ON inc LEB	
over (1C), DBL=2xColour, 1D=2xRank, 1NT=2xShape		Reopen: same as above		2H=NAT, 2S=NAT, 2NT=minors	
over (1D), DBL=2xColour, 1H=2xRank, 1NT=2xShape				(1m/M)-2NT=2 lower unbid suits	
over strong (2C): DBL=C, 3C=both M's		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES		1NT after both opponents bid = WK 4+-4+ in other suits 4-9	
		DBL AFTER both opponents bid at 1-level could be balanced 15-17 HCP		Responsive Doubles thru 4D	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		NEG DBL thru 4D shows other 2 suits or OM and fit		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
1?-(DBL): RDBL=10+ HCP usually no fit		MAXIMAL Overcall DBL of raised suit		Forcing Pass: we have forced to game (i.e., non-preemptively),	
1m-(DBL): 1M=F1, 2NT=LIMIT+ raise		1M-(o/c)-2M-(raise of o/c): with no space, DBL=INV, 3M=nonINV		or we have more HCP than the OPPT, or we are VUL	
1M-(DBL): 2M=WK raise, 1NT=CONST raise				with space, DBL=PEN	
1M-(DBL): 2NT=LIMIT+ raise		COMPETITIVE DBLs		IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
1H-(DBL): 2S,3C,3D=SPL; 3S,4C,4D=Void		1m/M-(o/c)-DBL-(raise of o/c)-P-(P)-DBL: takeout, no clear bid, xx in OPP		May open 1C with 3-3-4-3	
1S-(DBL): 3C,3D,3H=SPL; 4C,4D,4H=Void		RESP DBL thru 4D, generally denies OM		Double jump in suit=SPL if minor over Major	
		Against NT: if both partners bid, DBL means lead your own suit		Jump cuebid by opener=SPL raise	
				Psychics: Occasional+, no controls, usually opp PH, usually xx+ or 1NT	

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS							
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble thru	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1C		3	4D	11-21 HCP	2m=9-11, 3m=PRE, 1NT=8-10 HCP, 2M=NAT (3-7)	4SFG; 1C-1m/M-1M=F1; 1C-1m/M-1NT- jumps INV	
		3	4D	may be 3-3-4-3	1D may be 6-7 with 4+C; 1M may bypass longer D	1C-1D-1H: 1S NAT F1, 2S ART FG	
		3	4D		2NT=FG [1]; 3NT=15-17 HCP 3-3-3-4 / 3-3-4-3	1C-1M-1NT-2D ART, forcing to 2NT by RESP	
		3	4D		Dble jump=SING except 4M	reverse by opener F1 then 2NT=LEB F1; jump shifts FG	
1D		3-4	4D	11-21 HCP; usually 4D	2m=9-11, 3m=PRE, 1NT=8-10 HCP, 2M=NAT (3-7)	4SFG; 1D-1M-1M=F1; 1D-1M-1NT- jumps INV	
		3-4	4D		2NT=FG [1]; 3NT=15-17 HCP 3-3-3-4 / 3-3-4-3	1D-1M-1NT-2C ART, forcing to 2NT by RESP	
		3-4	4D		1D-1M=maybe only 3M; Dble jump=SING except 4M	reverse by opener F1 then 2NT=LEB F1; jump shifts FG	
1H		5	4D	11-21 HCP; may be 4H in 3rd	F1NT=5-13 HCP; 2/1 FG; 3NT=15-17 2cdH BAL	help suit G/T	1NT=semi-forcing
		5	4D		2S,3C,3D=4+T, SING, 8+; 3S,4C,4D=4+T, VOID, 8+	1H-1NT-2S=reverse F1 then 2NT=LEB F1	2C=9-12 HCP+fit; 2H rebid=MIN
		5	4D		2NT=FGR: 3m=SING m, 3OM=SING M, 4?=VOID	1H-2NT-4H=WK; in COMP: P=bid below, DBL=exact	
		5	4D		1H-2S=SING; 1S-4H=VOID;		
1S		5	4D	11-21 HCP; may be 4H in 3rd	F1NT=5-13 HCP; 2/1 FG; 3NT=15-17 HCP 2cdS BAL	help suit G/T	1NT=semi-forcing
		5	4D		3C,3D,3H=4+T, SING, 8+; 4C,4D,4H=4+T, VOID, 8+		2C=9-12 HCP+fit; 2S rebid=MIN
		5	4D		2NT=FGR: 3C,3D,3H=SING INV+, 4?=VOID	1S-2NT-4S=WK; in COMP: P=bid below, DBL=exact	
1NT			--	15-17 HCP	2C=STAY	1NT-2C-2M, 3OM=M-fit with slam interest	
			--	may be 14 HCP in 3rd or 4th	2D and 2H=JTB to H and S	1NT-JTB: if good fit jump or bid new suit, 2NT=3T max	
			--	sometimes 5M or 6m	2S=FG minor suit STAY, ask 4 card minor	2NT denies, then 3m=S/T with only 1xminor (poor suit)	
			--		2NT=transfer to 3C, to play in m or show 1444/4144	over 3C: Pass or 3D to Play, 3M=SING M, 3NT=SING C	
			-		3C/D=NAT 6-8 HCP poor suit; 3M=S/T, good suit		
			-		4C=ask rate hand (4 increasing steps)	4D=14-15, 4H=15-16, 4S=16-17, 4NT=17	
			--		1NT-4M weak, to play		
2C	ART		--	STR	Controls [2];	2C-2D-2NT=22-24 HCP; STAY, JTB (3T), 3S=mSTAY	
2D		6	--	5-10 HCP, may be 5 in 3rd	new suit F1; 2NT=ask rate hand	/NEW: raise with xxx or Hx; /2NT: 3C=WK, 3T=2 of Top3	
2H		6	--	5-10 HCP, may be 5 in 3rd	new suit F1; 2NT=ask rate hand	/NEW: raise with xxx or Hx; /2NT: 3C=WK, 3T=2 of Top3	
2S		6	--	5-10 HCP, may be 5 in 3rd	new suit F1; 2NT=ask rate hand	/NEW: raise with xxx or Hx; /2NT: 3C=WK, 3T=2 of Top3	
2NT			--	20-21 HCP; may be 5M or 6m	3C=STAY; JTB; 3S=mSTAY, 4C=Ace ask	/JTB: 3M=3T, 3NT=2T then retransfer, 4M=not 2xQuickL	
3C		7-6	--	4-10 HCP, may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1	raise new suit with xxx or Hx	
3D		7-6	--	5-10 HCP, may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1	raise new suit with xxx or Hx	
3H		7-6	--	5-10 HCP, may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1	raise new suit with xxx or Hx	
3S		7-6	--	5-10 HCP, may be 6 in 3rd	new suit F1	raise new suit with xxx or Hx	
3NT	ART		--	10-19 HCP, specific ace ask	4C=0, 4D=DA, 4H=HA, 4S=SA, 4NT=CA [3]	4NT=ask specific Kings; ALL suits to Play	
4C		7	--	5-10 HCP	new suit F1		
4D		7	--	5-10 HCP	new suit F1		
4H		7	--	5-10 HCP	new suit F1		
4S		7	--	5-10 HCP	new suit F1		
4NT	ART		--	RKCB	5C=0/3; 5D=1/4; 5H=2 no Q; 5S=2 yes Q		
5C		8	--	5-10 HCP			
5D		8	--	5-10 HCP			
5H		8	--	5-10 HCP	bid 6H with HA or HK; bid 7H with HA and HK		
5S		8	--	5-10 HCP	bid 6S with SA or SK; bid 7S with SA and SK		
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING							
4NT-(interference) thru 5H: DBL=0, PASS=1, next step=2							
4NT-(interference 5S+): DBL=0,2,4, PASS=1,3,5							
4NT-(DBL): RDBL=0, PASS=1, next step=2							
If response to 4NT says nothing about Q of T, next step asks (if not T): then							
5T/6T=no, 5?/6?=yes with named specific King, 5NT=yes with 2xKings							
After response to 4NT: 5NT asks ## of K's, 5?(not next)/6? asks 7 if that K							