

Note 1: MINOR SUIT RAISES

- 1C/D - 2C/D Limit raise (9+ - 12 HCP)
 - 2NT Forcing raise
 - 3C/D Weak raise (5+ - 9 HCP)

Continuations over a forcing raise:

- 1C/D - 2NT - 3C 11-13 HCP with undefined singleton
 - 3D asks for singleton; then opener bids
 - 3H/S singleton in that major
 - 3NT singleton in other minor
 - 4C/D/H/S void
- 3D/H/S 14+ HCP with singleton in the bid major or the other minor
- 3NT balanced with 11-14 HCP
- 4C/D 18-19 HCP with balanced hand
- 4C/D/H/S 14+ HCP with void in bid suit

Continuations after a forcing raise and interference:

- 1C/D - 2NT - (Interference @ 3-level)
 - PASS = opener's planned rebid below interference suit
 - DBL = opener's planned rebid was that suit
 - BID = same meaning as if no interference
- 1C/D - 2NT - (Interference @ 4+-level)
 - PASS = any minimum hand (11-13 HCP)
 - DBL = any 14+ hand

Note 2: RESPONSES TO 2C OPENING

- 2C - 2D 0 or 1 control
 - 2H 2 controls
 - 2S 3 controls
 - 2NT 4+ controls

Note: any positive response (2H or higher is FG and opener does not need to jump with extras).

Over interference @ 2-level: DIPS and RIPS (i.e. DBL or RDBL is 1st step, and PASS is 2nd step).

Over interference @ 3C or higher all bids are NAT (i.e. DBL is PEN, PASS is nothing to say).

Suit bids are constructive but do not necessarily show 2 of the top 3 honours.

- 2C - 3C,D,H,S show 7+ suits with no Aces or Kings
 - 4NT asks length: 5C = 7 cards
 - 5D = 8 cards
 - 5H = 9 cards

Note 3: 3NT - ACE ASKING BID

- 3NT - 4C none
- 4D,4H,4S Ace of bid suit
- 4NT Ace of clubs
- 5C 2 Aces
- 5D 3 Aces

Once the response to 3NT is given the cheapest NT level asks for Kings.

Specific Kings are shown with C showing no Kings and the next level of NT showing the King of C.

- 3NT - 4C,4D,4H,4S - 4NT - 5C no Kings
 - 5D, 5H, 5S King of bid suit
 - 5NT King of C
 - 6C 2 Kings
 - 6D 3 Kings

3NT - 4NT (Ace of C) - 5NT - ask for Kings

Interference @ 4-level over 3NT:

- DBL shows that Ace or an Ace in a lower ranking suit
- PASS shows no Ace
- SUIT shows Ace of that suit
- Cheapest NT shows 2 Aces

Interference at the 5-level and above (DIPS):

- DBL shows no Aces
- PASS shows one Ace
- Immediate suit bid above the interference suit shows 2 Aces