DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AN	D SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING I	OPENING LEADS STYLE					ŢŢŢ	
Sound; CUE-BID RESP:Promises support,Jump RAISE=PRE		Lead		In Partner's Suit		WBF Convention Card 2.19		
REOPENING:Cue bid is only forcing, Can be weaker; RESP=	Suit	4th		4th		1		
NAT	NT	T 4th 4th		Category:	Natural - GREEN			
	Subseq low=encourage high=disc.		low=encourag	ge high=disc.	Country:	CHINESE TAIPEI		
	Other: A	Other: Ace=request S/p, king=count						
							VIOLET LIU JOYCE HSU	
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	LEADS					MMARY	
2nd POS:15-18HCP; Same as 1NT Opening	Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
4th POS:13-15HCP; Same as 1NT Opening	Ace	AK; Axx(+)		AK;AKx(+)		Natural; 5-card M; 1NT resp:F1(6-12)/1M; PRE:Classic;		
	King KQ;AKx(+);AKJ10(+)KQ109x		х	KQ;KQx(+)AKJ10(+)KQ109(+		Mutil 2D/H/S Opening; Limit jump raises/M;Weak jump		
	Queen	KQ109;QJ;QJx(+)		QJ;QJx(+);KQ109 J10;J10x(+);HQJXX(+)		shift VS overcall.		
	Jack	AQJX;J10x(+);						
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109;109x(+);HJ10(+);10x		109;109x(+);H	J10Xx(+)			
1-Suit: WEAK; 2NT:asking strength and suit Quality	9	9x;98x(+);H98XX		98x(+)				
2-Suit: 2NT=lower 2 unbid suits:	Hi−x	Sx;xSx		Sx;Sxx;xSxx		1NT Opening	s: 15–18– HCP	
H+om; (1M)-2NT: D+C UNLIMITED	Lo-x	HxS;HxxS(+);xxxS(+)		HxS;HxxS(+);xxxS(+)		2 OVER 1 Responses: Promises rebid		
Reopen: 2NT=NAT	SIGNALS II	ORDER OF PRIORITY			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer's	Lead Discarding		GAMBLING 3	NT(SOL m,with 1/2 side suit STOP)	
MICHAELS CUE: (1m)-2m:H+S (54+); (1M)-2M:OM+m (55+);	Suit:1st	Hi/lo=D	same	EVEN=DISCOURAGE		LEBENSOHL;MICHAEL Cue Bid over NAT Openig, Unlimit		
Seeking stopper.	2nd	Lo=ENCOURAGE ODD=ENCOURAGE		ODD=ENCOURAGE	Unusual NT overcall For 2 lower Unbid suit or 2m			
	3rd	3rd S/P				1NT overcall By Passed Hand=ms		
	NT: 1st	Hi/lo=D same			EVEN=DISCOURAGE	Competive overcall (Multi) VS 1NT & strong 1C opening		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	ODD=ENCOURA		DURAGE	Lo=ENCOURAGE	2D:WEAK IN C OR H OR S		
LANDY: 2C=H+S,4+/4+, 2D:one M 2H:H+m(5-4) 2S:S+m(5-4)	3rd			S/P		2H:WEAK IN H AND MINOR		
2NT:2ms	Signals (inc	Signals (including Trumps): Trumps:Hi-lo shows interest					2S:WEAK IN S AND MINOR	
		in ruff,Smith signal for both side.					4C/4D:GOOD PRE IN H/S,8 1/2 TRICKS	
							RE IN MIN,3-4 LOSERS	
	DOUBLES	DOUBLES						
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
VS. PREEMPTS ( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	May be ligh	t with classic shape						
T/O DBL THRU 4H,Optional VS 4S	CUE=F unti	l a suit is bid twice						
Lebensohl VS NAT WK TWO Opening	REOPEN: s	REOPEN: same as above						
							SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, A	ARTIFICIAL AND COMPET	ITIVE DOUBL	_ES/REDOUBI	LES	1A x xx Forcing tempo to 2S		
VUL=> X:T/O,POWER;1D:TWO MAJOR;1NT:2MINORS; OTHER=NAT	NEG DBL 1	NEG DBL THRU 4D;Lighter slam DBL;Support DBL up to 2S					rcing tempo to 2S	
	shows 3-card M fit;RESP DBL up to 3S/4D; Comp DBL for							
		all direct;Raises up to 2S;Cooperate DBL up to 2S in					MPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
	front ofbidder; T/O to 4H,4S=optional.					Light Opening/Wild PRE are permissible. Light or shaped		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE						opening in all seat. 4th suit F,Resp's 2nd suit maybe		
New suit=F at 1-level; WEAK JUMP SHIFTS;							a prepared bid.1NT P 3NT x request for S lead	
2NT=Limit Raise							Psychics:	
Double JUMP=SPL						1		

OPENING B	OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS										
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble th	ruDescription	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding				
1C		3	3D	11-21 HCP	1NT=8-10; 2NT=GAME INV 11-12; 3C:PRE.	4SF=FG if reverse at 3-level;Reversesby OPENER=F1,by	1C X 2NT:PRE 1C X 3C:INV				
		1			1C 2C:INVERTY MINOR	RESP=FG; JUMP 4DESTR raise;					
		1				Over 1NT: NEW MINOR FORCING					
1D		3	3C	11-21 HCP	1NT=6-10; others=as over 1C	JUMP 4D=STR raise; others=as over 1C					
1H		1									
1S											
1NT				15+17 HCP, deny 5 card M BH or	STAY;JACOBY/TEXAX TRF;2S=MIN ASKG	VS 2S=2NT:D>C 3C:C>D; 3H/3S after stayman=both MAH					
		1		semi-BH	2NT/3C/3D=RELAY TO 3C/3D/3H; 3H/3S=3145/1345	pid shoter;VS 2NT:3C=P/3D/3H/3S/3NT=TO PLAY/4441					
		1			GF 4NT/5NT=SMALL/GRAND SLAM INV; 4C=GERBER	SHORT IN D/H/S/C;VS 3C:3D= P/3H/3S=T0					
		1				PLAY/1345/3145 3NT=22(45) VS					
		1				3D:3H=3S:D-4+C-6;3NT:D-6+C-4 GF					
2C	Yes	0	4D	22 HCP+ OR WQUIVALENT DIST	2D=waiting bid;2H=0-3,WEAK 2S/3C/3D/3H:NAT,WITH 2						
				HAND (9+ Playing	HONER 2NT:NAT 6-8 HCP,W/O CONTROL						
				tricks)STR/ART;forcing to 2NT	OTHERS:NATURAL						
2D	Yes	0	4D	WK(6-10);C/H/S Classic in 1st/ 2nd	2NT=ASKG 2H-4S PICK UP;3NT=TO PLAY						
2H											
2S											
2NT				21-22HCP; BAL	STAY; Jacoby TRF; 3S=m ASKING;4C=Gerber 4S=SMALL	VS 3C:3D =DENY 4 CARDS MAJ. 3C:3NT=TWO MAJ.					
					SLAM F NT/5NT=SMALL/GRAND SLAM INV.	3S:3NT=NO 4 CARD MINOR 3S:4C =4+ CARD C,DENY D					
						3S:4D =4+ CARD D,DENY C 3S:4H/4S =2344/3244					
3C	1	1									
3D	1	1									
3H	Yes	0		PRE:S SUIT Classic VUL	3S=NAT,F; 4m/4H=3-STEP ASKING 3NT=TO PLAY	3-STEP ASKING=XX/QXX (1) K/X (2) A/VOID (3)					
3S	Yes	0		SOLID MIN,WITHOUTOUTSIDE	3NT=TO PLAY 4C/4D=PICK UP 4H/4S=3 STEP ASKING						
	1	1		STOPPER	4NT=BLACKWOOD						
3NT	Yes	7		SOL m;W OUTSIDE STOPPER	4m=PICK UP,OTHERS=NAT NF 4NT=BLACKWOOD						
4C											
4D											
4H		1									
4S											
4NT	Yes	1		AT LEAST 6-5 IN MIN,3-4 LOSERS	MINORS=TO PLAY 5H/5S=1ST CONTROL						
5C											
5D											
5H											
5S											
5NT											
HIGH LEVEL	BIDDING	_			•						
Blackwood; (	Gerber; SPL; (	CUE-BIDS:us	ually 1st round	control 1st; DOPI;							
DEPO; GSF:	Bid more with	h better holdir	ngs.								