DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS	WBF CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS - General Style 5+cards, 8-15HCP, occasionally light Responses Direct raises preemptive; CUEs are used to introduce constructive raises; new suit = constructive; jump shift = 1-rd F	SUIT SUIT 3rd/5th; 4th; Attitude; Rusinow; OTHERS MUD N.T. 3rd/5th; 4th; Attitude; Rusinow; OTHERS MUD OTHERS MUD	JAPAN NCBO	
IN BAL POS Responses TAKE-OUT DOUBLE - General Style Opening value, no fear to rebid	SUBSEQUENT LEADS CIRCLE OPENING LEADS vs. NO-TRUMPS	Ryohei ORIHARA NAME OF PLAYER NAME OF PLAYER REEN Naoko ORIHARA NAME OF PLAYER	
Responses 1NT = 6-9HCP; CUE = GF; jump shift = constructive, but three level less interests in NT	Underline leads against suit contracts if different BK BQ DJ D10 Dx IF OURS SHOWED YES	ACOL: flexible 1NT rebid;	
IN BAL POS light somehow Responses SEE SPACE FOR "SPECIAL" DOUBLES ELSEWHERE IN THIS CARD	(A@X Jx (K)Q xQx	Swiss to one level suit opening; ASK(control, trump quality) over forcing raises;	
1NT OVERCALL Responses Other Meanings 2nd POS UNUSUAL by P/H. 15-18HCP. SYSTEM ON		eg. 1♣-1♠-2♥ shows normal jump shift x x x RESPONSE 1NT 6-9HCP 2 OVER 1 One round forcing	
4th POS 13-15HCP. SYSTEM ON JUMP OVERCALL WEAK INTERM STRONG Q SUITED	SIGNALS WHEN FOLLOWING OR DISCARDING USE 1 = ODD NO. OF CARDS. 2 = EVEN NO. OF CARDS	CANAPE OPENING ALL STRONG SPECIAL RESPONSES HANDS HANDS SEQUENCES SPECIAL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
OTHERS 12-16 4♣ • vs weak 2▼ IN BAL POS 12-16 4♣ • vs weak 2▼ Responses 12-16 12-16 12-16	D=DISCOURAGING, E=ENCOURAGING, S=SUIT PREFERENCE BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED	OPENINGS DESCRIPTION OP.1 1 NAT or exactly 4432 pattern with minimum HCP EVEN OP.2 2 Acol 2	
UNUSUAL NT Two lower unbids, 0-15HCP Responses 3NT = NAT	On partner's lead ES DS On declarer's lead 2S 1S	OP.3 2 NAT, good suit, 8-9 playing tricks, 1-rd F OP.4 2NT 19-21HCP, may have a long MIN	
DIRECT CUE-BID STYLE Michaels; could be 5-4 Strength:0-15HCP(3/4), 6-15HCP(1/4) Responses Lowest NT = uncertain suit ASK; CUE = invitation	Discarding ES DS On partner's lead E(S) D(S) On declarer's lead 2S 1S	OP.5 3NT Gambling with a solid MIN, one outside stopper OP.6 4NT ASK the suit in which an ace is OP.7	
VS. STRONG NT Responses 24:4+v; 24:4+v; X:4+? NAT	Discarding ES DS SIGNALS IN TRUMP SUIT OTHER SIGNALS	OP.8 SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE CB.1 Michaels CUE	
VS. WEAK NT 2♣:Fishbein; 2♦:♥+♠; 2NT:other 2-suiter VS. PREEMPTS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES Doubles over immediate interventions under 3NT to opening,	CB.2 Doubles over strong 1NT CB.3 2\c over 1NT CB.4 2\d over 1NT	
vs. weak twos: X = T/O; 2NT = 14-18HCP, 2-3 side MAJ vs. three-bids: X = OPT VS. ARTIFICIAL 14 or 24 OPENINGS	elsewhere under 3 of our suit, and 3NT trying sequence after MIN fit = if we have a fit, force to T/O the suit or try 3NT; otherwise shows disappearance of appropreate bids by the intervention	CB.5 2NT over weak 1NT CB.6 Intermediate jump overcalls IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE	
vs.ART strong 1♣: Pass = weak or 16-18 BAL or 19+; 1♦••♦2NT = 6-15, ••+•, ••+MIN, ••+ MIN, ••+ respectively; 1NT = ART interm 2 of suit = NAT; vs. NEG 1•: same as to 1♣, except X = ••+•, 6-15;	basically T/O with non-minimum value, can be passed by highly	Denial 3NT used in three level stopper showing sequence: eg. 3NT skipping uncertain suit in stopper showing sequence denies a stopper in the skipped suit.	
pass = weak or 13-18BAL or 19+ OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE Direct raises = PRE; 2NT = limit raise; 1X-3. = 13-15HCP	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	a stopper in the stapped suit.	
with ◆ support + ♣ stopper; redouble implies no fit, 10+HCP; suit T/O = NF(2-level), F1(1-level)		PSYCHICS: OPENINGS occasional OTHER occasional	
IMPORTANT : Use symbols ♠, ♥, ♦, ♣ when needed	Update: 30-Jan-2004 printed: by	IMPORTANT: All text must be typewritten or block letters	

Opening	TICK IF ARTIFICIA	Z. A	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER	
pass								
1.4		3		12-21HCP	jump shift = 16-18, 4+cards; 3-level = 13-15, 5+support, stopper in the named suit	3-level new MIN=SUPP+extra length in the opened suit; Jump to 3♥/♠ after MINs are bidded = stopper ASK; 3NT rebid after 1♥/♠ responses = no stopper in side MIN -> 4♣ = checkback, 4♦ = Flint; Splinter rebid(MAJ); FSF only by 2♣/♦ New MIN F over 2NT; After MAJ fit, 2NT=OGUST var.	X = hands should be respond lower that intervention; over opp's 2-suiter overcall, higher CUE = limit raise; 2NT over passed responder's jump shift = transfer to 3.	
1 ♦		4(3)		12-21HCP, 4+cards or 12-15HCP, exactly 4432	Same as above, except 1NT = 6-9; support = 4+; 2NT as double jump shift by 4.	1 ◆-2 ♣-2NT shows 12-15HCP, 4432: over that, 3 ◆ = Flint; opener's 3 ◆ rebid denies a stopper in ♣		
1♥		4		12-21HCP	1NT = 6-9; 2NT = 10-12; jump shift = 16-18, 4+cards limit raises; 3♠ = control ASK with SUPP; 3NT/4♣/♦ as forcing raises w.r.t. 5+/4-3/2- controls(13-15)	After single raises: 1-2-3 stop, help-suit game try		
1♠		5(4)		5+cards or exactly 4342, 12-21HCP	Same as above except 3NT/4♣/♦/♥ have same meanings as 3♠/NT/4♣/♦ over 1♥ respectively			
1NT			3♠	15-18HCP; No small doubleton		1NT-2♣-any-3♦ = MIN ASK: over that, 3♥ = ♣ > ♦, 3♠ = ♦ > ♣, 3NT = same length in ♣/♦ SMOLEN transfer, Walsh relay	Negative doubles	
2*	>			22+HCP or 10+ playing tricks, ART	•	2♣-2♦-2NT = 22-24 BAL; continue like as 2NT opening, except 3♠ is MIN Stayman; Raise & jump shift show control		
2•	>				2♠ = 0-1 ♠, 0-7HCP 3♥ = control ASK with ♠ support			
2♥				14-21HCP, good suit, 8+ playing tricks	2NT = negative; new suit = constructive; double raise = sign off; single raise = control ASK			
2♠		6(5)	3♠	5-10HCP	Reverse OGUST			
2NT				singleton A in the side MIN	3♣lub = Baron; 3 • / ▼ = transfer to 3 ▼ / ♣ respectively; 3♠pade = long MIN ASK; 4 • / ▼ = transfer to 4 ▼ / ♠ respectively	After 2NT-3♠: 3NT = BAL, 4♣/♦ = have long ♣/♦		
3*		6	-	PRE		SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (includ	ing all slam-interest bids)	
3♦		6	-	PRE		We cue the first or the second round controls that can be shown most ecconomically;		
3♥		7		PRE		Roman Key Card Blackwood 4NT (Key Card Gerber 4* over all natural NT) for obvious fit		
3♠		7	-	PRE		(DEPO if interfared); Grand slam force;		
3NT	~		-	SOL WITH ♣/♦, one side stopp	4♣=P/C. 4♦ = 3-card MAJ ASK	3♠/NT to 1♥/♠ opening, 3♥ to ACOL two openings, raise to 3 after 2♣ opening/jump shift		
4.			-			= control ASK(DOPI if interfared): after that, 5 of suit = Queen ASK,		
4 ♦			-	ACOL Aco ASK	Earla India IENTICa - Ola India IOLa A	4NT = trump ASK (2 top honors/extra length), new suit = side control ASK;		
4NT				ACOL Ace ASK.	5♣/ ♦/∀/ ♠/5NT/6♣=0/ ♦/∀/ ♠/2/♣ Ace.	1 • -1?-3 . -4 . / • / • -lowest • = 3 . was just a stopper		
OTHERS								