


OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			WRF Convention Card	
Fairly STD style. May be aggressive if short in your suit.			Lead	In Partner's Suit		
Responses: new suit = F if you pass or X; NF if you bid.	Suit	3rd or 5th / 4th of 6	3rd or 5th / 4th of 6		CATEGORY:	Artificial - Red
Cue = sound raise, 3 <sup>(+)</sup> support. Jump cue=4 <sup>+</sup> support.	NT	lo=2/4/6; 2 <sup>nd</sup> /3 <sup>rd</sup> lowest=3/5/7	3rd or 5th / 4th of 6		NCBO:	Australia EVENTS: NEC 2006
NT bids = nat, NF. Jump new suit = fit showing.	Subsequent	lo = enc; occ rev count, S/P	lo = enc; occ S/P, rev count		PLAYERS:	Bruce Neill - Ron Klingner
Re-open: Much the same.	Other:	In trumps, reverse count. From known 5 <sup>+</sup> suit: even = S/P, odd = ENCRG (but hi odd then lo odd = not ENCRG).			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
1NT OVERCALLS (2 <sup>nd</sup> / 4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					
15-18 direct, 11-14 reopening.	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Responses as to opening 1NT except transfer into your major is weakish 3 suited.	Ace	AKx / A(x)	AK(x) / Ax		Artificial relay style. 1♣=3 way:	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	King	KQx / AK / Kx	KQ(x) / Kx		weak NT 11-14 / strong artificial 18 <sup>+</sup> / 1-suited* 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣ 10 <sup>+</sup> .	
1-suit: Suits=weak (direct) / intermediate (reopening).	Queen	QJ(x) / Qx	QJ(x) / AQJ(x) / Qx		Other openings ="transfers", 10-17. May be canapé:	
2-suit: 2NT=55 lowest unbid suits (direct) / 19-20 (reopen).	Jack	J10(x) / KJ10(x) / Jx	J10(x) / HJ10(x) / Jx		1♦=4 <sup>+</sup> ♥. 1♥=4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥*. 1♠=4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, not 4 <sup>+</sup> M*. (*unless 74)	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	10	109(x) / 10x / K109(x)	109(x) / A109x / K109x		Transfer openings: recommended defences – see note [99].	
(1m)2m=5♠ 5<other>. (1M)2M=5OM 5m. Wide strength.	9	Q109x or 9x	Q109x / H9x (pd's suit: as v suit)		1NT Opening: 1NT = 15-17, maybe 5M. Maybe 14 with 5 <sup>(+)</sup> suit.	
2NT resp=asks for other suit.	Hi-x	top of xx; 3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup> (4 <sup>th</sup> of 6)	Hi-x=3/5/7 (pd's suit: as v suit)		2 OVER 1 Response: Most artificial. Some weak, not forcing.	
New suit=NF (3x= nat, 2x=P/C).	Lo-x	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup> (4 <sup>th</sup> of 6)	Lo-x=2/4/6 (pd's suit: as v suit)		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
(1x)-(1y): 2x = 4-6 in other suits, 2y = 6-4 in other suits.	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			1♣ = 11-14 bal / strong artificial 18 <sup>+</sup> / 1-suited* 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣ 10 <sup>+</sup> .		
Over 1x/weak 2x, 3x=stopper ask. (2♣ Prec: 3♣=♥+♠.)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	1♣-1♦ = 0-5 any / 6 <sup>+</sup> 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥! 1♣-1♥ = 6 <sup>+</sup> : any suit bal / 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠ unbal!	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)					1♣-1♠ = 6-12, unbalanced, no 4 <sup>+</sup> M. 1♣-2x = ART FG, no 4 <sup>+</sup> M.	
X of weak NT = PEN. Then 2♣ adv=asks Xer to pick suit.	Suit	1 lo=ENCRG	lo=E	1 <sup>st</sup> discard: odd=ENC, E=S/P	1♦=4 <sup>+</sup> ♥. 1♥=4 <sup>+</sup> ♠. 1♠=4 <sup>+</sup> ♦. All may be canapé.	
X of strong NT = 4M, 5 <sup>+</sup> m (or v. strong). Then 2x=P/C.		2 S/P	S/P	lo=ENCRG	1♦-1♥ or 1♥-1♠ = ART, 10 <sup>+</sup> . If 10-12(13), denies 3 <sup>+</sup> cards in M.	
2♣ = 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, or 6♦, or 5♣5♦. Then 2x = P/C, 2NT = F1.		3 lo=E		lo=E	1♦-2♣ or 1♥-2m = nat, NF, 4(3) <sup>+</sup> suit. 0-9 HCP.	
2♦=long suit somewhere. 2M=5 <sup>(+)</sup> M 4 <sup>+</sup> m. 2NT=str 2 suiter.	NT	1 Same	Same	Same	Over 1♦ (shows ♥), 1♠ & all bids from 2♦ thru 4♥ = ♥ raises.	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		2			Over 1♥ (shows ♠), 1NT & all bids from 2♥ thru 4♠ = ♠ raises.	
X = T/O.		3			1♦-1NT = weak, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, NF, 0-9 HCP.	
(3x) 4♣ = ART 5-5, lo suit + another.	Signals (including Trumps): As above, plus from known 5 <sup>+</sup> suit:				1♠-1NT = art, 10 <sup>+</sup> . 1♠-2♣=0-9, any.	
(3x) 4♦ = ART 5-5, hi suits.	odd = ENCRG, even = S/P but hi odd then lo odd = not ENCRG				1♠-2♦/2♥=transfer to ♥/♠. 1♠-2♠=7-9, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦.	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	DOUBLES				2♣=weak, ♥+♠. 2NT=weak, ♣+♦. 2♦=weak, 6 card major.	
Very aggressive style, esp against relay. Jumps = weak.	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X = 4 <sup>+</sup> bid suit, 4 <sup>+</sup> non-touching suit.	Either support for 2 <sup>(+)</sup> suits (esp majors) or strong.				In relays, pass often continues the relay.	
Min NT bid = 4 <sup>+</sup> next suit above bid suit, 4 <sup>+</sup> next suit below.	Minimum equal level conversion.				At high level, pass-then-pull = slam try.	
Non-jump suit bids = 4 <sup>+</sup> bid suit, 4 <sup>+</sup> next suit.	Over partner's X of their 2M opening, 2NT = pick a minor, ...				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
Over all 2 suiters: jump 2NT=F1, ask.	... or weak with ♦ (or ♥ over 2♠ X), or FG with 4OM.				HCP ranges shown on this card are best indication of meaning but we may vary HCP depending on hand quality & context.	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES / REDOUBLES				PSYCHICS: Possible nat non-forcing bids in short suit (v. rare).	
Over 1♣ (X): pass=0-5 <sup>(+)</sup> 3 <sup>+</sup> ♣; XX=0-5 <sup>(+)</sup> not 3 <sup>+</sup> ♣.	1♣ (X) XX = 0-5 <sup>(+)</sup> not 3 <sup>+</sup> ♣. 1♦/1♥ (X) XX = 3cd support for transfer.				In 3rd seat we may depart from opening bid requirements to suggest a lead or obstruct opponents.	
Over 1♦/1♥/1♠ (X): XX = 3 <sup>+</sup> support.	low level XX often = rescue. 5-level comp X often = want to bid again.					
2M (X) XX = rescue.	1NT (X) XX = puppet to 2♣. Usually 1 suited. (If X=ART, XX=PEN.)					
2NT (X) XX = PEN.	X of overcall/preempt=more than 1 place to play (not nec classic T/O).					
	(1NT strong) X = 4 card major, 5 <sup>(+)</sup> minor.					
	3NT (X) XX = expressing doubt, some other possible place(s) to play					

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. No. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION / COMPETITIVE BIDDING	PASSED HAND BIDDING / COMPETITIVE BIDDING
1♣ [1]	Y	0	4♣	Either 18 <sup>+</sup> any; or 11-14 bal (maybe 5M332); or 10-17, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣ (1-suited or 7♣4x).	1♦ = any 0-5 / 6 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥! 1♥=6 <sup>+</sup> , balanced / 6 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠! 1♠ = 6-12, unbalanced no M. 1NT=11(10)-12 BAL (maybe 4/5M). 2♣=FG, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦. 2♦=FG, ♣+♦. 2♥ up=FG, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣.	Over 1♣-1♦/1♥/1♠: 1 <sup>st</sup> step = 18 <sup>+</sup> art; 2 <sup>nd</sup> step = 11-14 bal. 1♣-1N: as over opening 1NT. 1♣-2♣ up: step=FG, ART relay. Others=11-14 BAL.	Same.
1♦ [3]	Y	0	4♣	10-17, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥. Not 4333/4432/5332. Maybe canapé in any suit.	1♥ = F, ART, 10 <sup>+</sup> : if 10-12(13), <3♥. 1♠ = 8-13, 3♥. 1NT = NF, 0-9, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠. 2♣ = 0-9, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♣ (not 4♣, not 3♥). 2♦ = 0-7, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥; or 11-13, 4 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥, splinter somewhere. 2♥ = nat, 6-10, 4 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥. 3♥ = nat, 11-13. Other jumps = ♥ raises.	Over 1♥: 1♠ = min, not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠; 1NT=♠, any strength; 2♣=♦, max; 2♦=♣, max; 2♥ up = art, max, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥.	Same. Maybe not normal shape/strength.
1♥ [4]	Y	0	4♥	10-17, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, not 4♥ (unless 7♠4♥). Not 4333/4432/5332. Maybe canapé in minor.	1♠ = F, ART, 10 <sup>+</sup> : if 10-12(13), <3♠. 1N = 8-13, 3♠. 2m = 0-9, nat NF, 3 <sup>+</sup> m (not 3♠). 2♥ = 0-7, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠; or 11-13, 4 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠, splinter somewhere. 2♠ = nat, 6-10, 4 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠. 3♠ = nat, 11-13. Other jumps = ♠ raises.	Over 1♠: 1N = min, not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦; 2♣=♦, any strength; 2♦=♣, max; 2♥ up = art, max, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠.	Same. Maybe not normal shape/strength.
1♠ [5]	Y	0	4♣	10-17, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, not 4M (unless 74). Not 4333/4432/5332. Maybe canapé in ♣.	1NT = ART, 10 <sup>+</sup> . 2♣=0-9 any. Then: pass=5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 2♦=5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, 2♥ up=16-17. 2♦/2♥=transfer to ♥/♠. Either 6 suit, or 5 <sup>+</sup> suit 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦. 2♠=7-9, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦. 2NT = bid 3♣ with 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣, else bid 3♦.	Over 1NT: 2♣=♣+♦, 10-13. 2♦=♣+♦, 14-17. 2♥ up = single suited 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦ (maybe 7♦4♣) Other continuations generally = natural, NF.	Same. Maybe not normal shape/strength.
1NT [2]			4♣	15-17 BAL. (Maybe 14 with long suit.) Maybe 5 or 6M or 6m or 5422. Maybe singleton A or K.	2♣ = bid 2♦. Maybe ♦ weak/FG; or inv/FG artificial. 2♦ = transfer to ♥, 5(4) <sup>+</sup> ♥. 2♥ = transfer to ♠, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠. 2♠ = range probe. 2NT = transfer to 3♣. 3♣/♦/♥/♠ = art splinter, FG.	After 1NT-2♣: opener can show long suit if min. After 1NT-2♦: 2M = nat, INV; 2NT = asks for 5M. 3♣ = ♣ shortage; others = FG, ♦. Some ART conts after 1NT-2♦/2♥/2♠. [9] Over nat overall: 2NT...3♠=Rubensohl transfers.	Same.
2♣	Y	0	4♦	5-10 (1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> ): 5 <sup>+</sup> 4 <sup>+</sup> in majors.	2♦/2NT=ART, F.	ART continuations over 2♦/2NT. [6]	3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 nv, 5-12v; 4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14.
2♦	Y	0	4♠	5-9 (1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> ): 6 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥ or 6 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠.	2NT = ask. Majors = pass/correct. 3m = F1.	ART after 2NT. Others nat. [7]	3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 nv, 5-12v; 4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14.
2♥	Y	5!	pen	6-10 (1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> ): exactly 5♥, not 4♠.	2NT = asks longer minor (3m=3 <sup>+</sup> ). Others = nat, NF.	After 2♥-2NT; 3m: 3♥ = INV, new suits = F. [8]	3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 nv, 5-12v; 4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14,55.
2♠	Y	5!	pen	6-10 (1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> ): exactly 5♠, not 4♥.	2NT = asks longer minor (3m=3 <sup>+</sup> ). Others = nat, NF.	After 2♠-2NT; 3m: 3♠ = INV, new suits = F. [9]	3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 nv, 5-12v; 4 <sup>th</sup> 10-14,55.
2NT	Y		pen	5-10 (1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> ): 5♣ 5♦.	Minors / NT / jump major = natural. 3M=ART,F [10]	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>	
3♣		6	pen	Natural.	4♦ = RKCB.	ART relays, esp after positive responses to opening 1♣/1♦/1♥/1♠. [98]	
3♦		6	pen	Natural.	4♣ = RKCB.	RKCB 1430 (occ. 3041). 4<minor> sometimes = RKCB. Suit asks. [98]	
3♥		6	pen	Natural.	4♠ = RKCB.	Many splinters, sometimes ART, sometimes with relay continuations.	
3♠		6	pen	Natural.	4♣ = RKCB.	Control bids at 4 level may = 1st or 2nd controls.	
3NT	Y		pen	Ask for specific aces.	4♣=0/1 ace. 4♦ ... 4NT=2 aces. 5x = 3 aces.	5NT may = pick a slam, or may = GSF Variant, or may = control ask in specific suit.	
4♣		7	pen	Natural.	Natural.		
4♦		7	pen	Natural.	Natural.		
4♥		6	pen	Natural.	Cue suit below needed control.		
4♠		6	pen	Natural.	Cue suit below needed control.		
4NT	Y		pen	Minors.			

Opening	Resp	Rebid	Meaning	Note [1]
1♣			Artificial, forcing. Three options: (1) 11-14 HCP bal (including any 5M332) (2) 18 <sup>+</sup> any; (3) 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 10 <sup>+</sup> HCP, one suited or 7♣ 4x.	
1♦			Any 0-5 HCP. Or, 6 <sup>+</sup> HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, unbalanced, may be canapé.	
	1♥		Relay, 18 <sup>+</sup> HCP. Then: 1♠ = negative: 0-5 <sup>(+)</sup> HCP. 1N up = artificial: 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, 6 <sup>+</sup> HCP, unbalanced.	
	1♠		11-14 HCP bal (incl any 5332 / maybe 5422 ♣+♦). Then as 1N opening (see over).	
	2♣		6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 10-13 HCP, one suited or 7♣ 4x.	
	2♦		6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 14-17 HCP, one suited or 7♣ 4x.	
1♥			6 <sup>+</sup> bal (usually not 11-12); or 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, 6 <sup>+</sup> HCP, unbal, not 4♥ (unless 7♠4♥), maybe canapé.	
	1♠		Relay, 18 <sup>+</sup> HCP. Then: 1N = 6 <sup>+</sup> balanced (usually not 11-12). Maybe 5M332, maybe 5422. 2♣ up = artificial: 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, 6 <sup>+</sup> HCP, unbalanced.	
	1NT		11-14 bal. Not 4♠. Maybe 5M332, maybe 5422. Then as 1NT opening (see over).	
	2♣		6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 10-13 HCP, one suited or 7♣ 4x.	
	2♦		6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 14-17 HCP, one suited or 7♣ 4x.	
1♠			6-12 HCP, unbalanced, no 4 <sup>+</sup> M.	
	1NT		Relay, FG.	
	2♣		Any 11-14 balanced. Asks partner to pick a minor.	
	2♦ up		Artificial, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 1 suited or 7♣ 4x.	
1N			11-12 bal (incl any 5332/maybe 5422 both minors). Then as 1NT opening (see over).	
	2♣		FG. 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, 1 suited.	
	2♦		FG. 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦ or 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣. No 4 card major.	
	2♥ up		FG. 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, 1 suited.	

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<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [2]</i>
1N			15-17 HCP balanced including 5332 with any 5 card suit. Maybe 5422 both minors. Maybe 14 with a 5 (or 6) card suit.	
	2♣		Puppet to 2♦. Either invitational with 4 <sup>+</sup> M; or FG artificial; or ♦, weak or strong.	
		2♦	Normal rebid. Denies minimum 1N with 5 card major or 6 card minor. Over 2♦: 2M = invitational, 4 <sup>+</sup> M. (Not 4♠4♥, 5♠4♥ or 5♠5♥). 2N = FG, asking for 5 card major. Then variant of Puppet Stayman. 3♣ = splinter in ♣. 3♦ up = FG, confirming 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦.	
		2♦	Transfer to 2♥ (usually 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥. Maybe 4♥ if rebid 2♠.) Then: 2♠ = both majors, invitational (4♠4♥, 5♠4♥ or 5♠5♥). 2N = artificial, FG, exactly 5♥. Not 4♠, no 5 card minor. Continuations are artificial. 3♣ = artificial, FG. 5-5, 5-6, or 6M 5OM. Continuations are artificial. 3♦ = artificial, FG, 6♥4<other>, or 6♥5<minor>. Continuations are artificial.	
		2♥	Transfer to 2♠. Then: 2N = artificial, FG, exactly 5♠. Not 4♥, no 5 card minor. Continuations are artificial. 3m = artificial, FG (like 1NT-2♦; 2♥-3m above.) Continuations are artificial.	
		2♠	Range probe: 2N = minimum, 3♣ = maximum. Then variant of Puppet Stayman.	
		2N	Puppet to 3♣, used for signoff in clubs or for FG ♣ 1- or 2-suiters.	
		3suit	Artificial splinter: FG. All but 3♠ show 0-1 cards in suit above bid suit.	

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<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [3]</i>
1♦			4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, unbalanced. 10-17 HCP. Not 4333/4432/5332. With ♥ & other suit(s), we open 1♦, even if ♥ not longest (unless 4♥-7other).	
	Pass		Usually 0-6, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦.	
	1♥		F1, artif. Either: game int, less than 3♥, about 10-13 HCP; or, any game force.	
		1♠	10-13 HCP, denies 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣. Forcing. Then 1NT = artificial FG, others = natural NF.	
		1N	2/3 suited, 10-17 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣. Forcing. Then 2♣ = artificial FG, others = artificial 10-13.	
		2♣	2/3 suited, 14-17 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦ not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠. Then 2♦ = artificial FG.	
		2♦	2 suited, 14-17 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣. Forcing. Then 2♥ = artificial FG.	
		1♠	Artificial, 8-13 HCP, exactly 3♥.	
		1N	2/3 suited, 10-17 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠. Forcing.	
		1N	4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, less than 4♥, no game interest; about 0-9 HCP. May have 3♥.	
		2♣	Natural, NF, 4(3) <sup>+</sup> ♣; not 4(3)♥ or 4♠. No game interest; about 0-9 HCP.	
		2♦	3 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥. No game interest, about 0-7(8) HCP, not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠3♥; or 11-13 HCP, 4♥, splinter raise.	
		2♥	4 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥, 6-10 HCP, no shortage if 8-10.	
		3♦	5 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥, 0-5 HCP.	
		4♦	5 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥, preemptive, little or no defence.	
		4♥	5 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥, no interest in slam, some defence.	

Opening	Resp	Rebid	Meaning	Note [4]
1♥			4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, unbalanced. 10-17 HCP. Not 4333/4432/5332. With ♠ & minor(s), we open 1♥, even if ♠ not longest (unless 4♠-7minor).	
	Pass		Usually 0-6, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥.	
	1♠		F1, artif. Either: game int, less than 3♠, about 10-13 HCP; or, any game force.	
		1N	10-13 HCP, denies 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦. Forcing. Then 2♣ = artificial FG, others = natural NF.	
		2♣	2/3 suited, 10-17 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦. Then 2♦ = artificial FG, others = natural NF.	
		2♦	2 suited, 14-17 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣. Then 2♥ = artificial FG.	
		1N	Artificial, 8-13 HCP, exactly 3♠.	
		2♣	Natural, NF, 4(3) <sup>+</sup> ♣; not 4(3)♠. No game interest; about 0-9 HCP.	
		2♦	Natural, NF, 4(3) <sup>+</sup> ♦; not 4(3)♠. No game interest; about 0-9 HCP.	
		2♥	3 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠. No game interest, about 0-7(8) HCP; or 11-13 HCP, 4♠, splinter raise.	
		2♠	4 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠, 6-10, no shortage if 8-10.	
		3♥	5 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠, 0-5 HCP.	
		4♥	5 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠, preemptive, little or no defence.	
		4♠	5 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠, no interest in slam, some defence.	

<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [5]</i>
1♠			4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, not 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠ or 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, unbalanced. 10-17 HCP. Not 4333/4432/5332. With ♦ and ♣, we open 1♠, even if ♦ not longest (unless 4♦-7♣).	
	1N		Artificial, invitational or better; about 10 <sup>+</sup> .	
	2♣		Artificial, almost any 0-9 HCP. Then: pass=10-15, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣; 2♦=10-15, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦; 2♥ up=16-17.	
	2♦		Transfer to 2♥. Usually 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥.	
	2♥		Transfer to 2♠. Usually 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠.	
	2♠		6-9 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦.	
	2N		Asks opener to bid 3♣ with 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣, otherwise bid 3♦. Either 0-9 HCP or 13-16.	
	3♣		6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, mild game invitation.	
	3♦		0-6 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦.	
	3M		6 <sup>+</sup> M, mild game invitation.	

<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [6]</i>
2♣			5-10 HCP, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, not 4432. (3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 HCP not vul, 5-12 vul. 4 <sup>th</sup> : 10-14.)	
	2♦		Artificial. Initially, pick a major. May relay later.	
	2♥/♠		Natural.	
	2N		Artificial, FG.	

<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [7]</i>
2♦			5-9 HCP, 6 <sup>(+)</sup> ♥ or 6 <sup>(+)</sup> ♠. (3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 HCP not vul, 5-12 vul. 4 <sup>th</sup> : 10-14.)	
	2N		Artificial, FG.	
	2♥/3♥/4♥		Pass with ♥ (except with 6♥-5m over 2♥/3♥), correct with ♠.	
	3♣/3♦		Natural, forcing.	
	2♠/3♠		Pass with ♠ (except with 6♠-5m), correct with ♥.	
<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [8]</i>
2♥			Exactly 5♥; not 4♠. 6-10 HCP. Maybe 4 <sup>+</sup> minor, maybe 5332 (3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 HCP not vul, 5-12 vul. 4 <sup>th</sup> : 10-14, 5-5.)	
	2♠		Natural, not forcing.	
	2N		Artificial, asking for opener's longer minor. Maybe rescue, maybe strong.	
	3any		Natural, not forcing. Not inviting game, except opener may raise 3♠ with a fit.	
<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [9]</i>
2♠			Exactly 5♠; not 4♥. 6-10 HCP. Maybe 4 <sup>+</sup> minor, maybe 5332 (3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-12 HCP not vul, 5-12 vul. 4 <sup>th</sup> : 10-14, 5-5.)	
	2N		Artificial, asking for opener's longer minor. Maybe rescue, maybe strong.	
	3any		Natural, not forcing. Not inviting game.	
<i>Opening</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Rebid</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Note [10]</i>
2N			5-10 HCP, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦ (3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> : wide range of strength. 3 <sup>rd</sup> may be very weak non vul.)	
	3M		Artificial, forcing. Asks about length in M.	<i>Revised: 07 Jan 2006.</i>



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## Note 98: Relay Structure

### Relays for 1 suiters (step 1 = 2♥)

step 1=hi shortage or 6322/7222. Then step 2=(R):

Step 3 = 6322/7222. Then (R): 6322 asc, 7222. Others = as direct step 4 up.

step 2= middle shortage. Then (R): as step 4 up

step 3= 7411; (R) for asc 4 card suits.

step 4= low shortage; void in short suit. Then (R): 7240, 7330, 7420, 8320/8230.

step 5+= 6331,7231,7321,8221; low shortage

---

### Relays for 2 Suiters (step 0 = 2♠)

step 0=lower long suit; (R) for step 2 up.

step 1=equal length or 6511; then (R): 5512, 5521, 5503, 5530, 5611, 6511

step 2=higher longer, hi shortage; (R) for step 4 up.

step 3= higher longer, 5422

step 4 up = higher longer, lo shortage: 5431, 6421, 6430, 6520, 7420

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### Relays for 3 Suiters (step 1 = 2♣ or 2NT)

step 1=4441, singleton H. step 2=4441, singleton x. steps 3/4/5=(5440), asc 5.

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### Specific Suit Asks

Responses when full shape known:

1st step = no top honour or A only. 2nd = (A)Q. 3rd = (A)K. 4th = (A)KQ.

If ask in singleton: none, J, Q, K.

When shape not known:

Step 1=no top honour or A only, step 2 = (A)Q,

step 3=singleton, step 4=(A)K, step 5=(A)KQ, step 6 = void.

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Note 99: Recommended Defence to Opening One-Bids

RECOMMENDED DEFENCES TO 1♣ (choose the one you like!)

- EITHER: (simplest) treat as "short club" opening, so X = takeout.  
Please decide meaning of 2♣ / 3♣.  
For example, 2♣ = Michaels, 3♣ = natural.
- OR: Treat as Precision 1♣.

RECOMMENDED DEFENCES TO 1♦ (choose the one you like!)

- EITHER: (simplest) X = takeout of ♥, 1♥ = natural (good suit),  
higher bids = same as if we opened 1♥.
- OR: X = ♦ suit, 1♥ = takeout of ♥,  
higher bids = same as if we opened 1♥. (So, 2♥ = Michaels for example.)
- OR: X = 13<sup>+</sup> unsuitable for takeout double, 1♥ = takeout of ♥ with short ♥,  
higher bids = same as if we opened 1♥.

RECOMMENDED DEFENCES TO 1♥ (choose the one you like!)

- EITHER: (simplest) X = takeout of ♠, 1♠ = natural (good suit),  
higher bids = same as if we opened 1♠.
- OR: X = ♥ suit, 1♠ = takeout of ♠,  
higher bids = same as if we opened 1♠. (So, 2♠ = Michaels for example.)
- OR: X = 13<sup>+</sup> unsuitable for takeout double, 1♠ = takeout of ♠ with short ♠,  
higher bids = same as if we opened 1♠.

RECOMMENDED DEFENCE TO 1♠

- X = takeout of ♦,  
Higher bids = same as if we opened 1♦. (So, 2♦ = Michaels for example.)